



Ministerul Economiei și Comerțului
al Republicii Moldova



Academia de Științe
a Moldovei

IEFS

Institutul de Economie, Finanțe și Statistică

ECONOMIE și SOCIOLOGIE

REVISTĂ TEORETICO-ȘTIINȚIFICĂ - fondată în anul 1953

ECONOMY AND SOCIOLOGY
THEORETICAL AND SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL - established in 1953

ЭКОНОМИКА И СОЦИОЛОГИЯ
НАУЧНО-ТЕОРЕТИЧЕСКИЙ ЖУРНАЛ - основан в 1953 году



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CUPRINS

Economie

Vadim Macari

Principii metodologice ale elaborării politicii de creștere economică în baza reformelor structurale.....

9

Gheorghe Costandachi

Cercetări metodologice în baza abordărilor sistémice privind influența impactului finançiar asupra sferei sociale.....

18

Irina Fadeeva

Rolul reiting-urilor mediilor de afaceri și investiționale pentru caracteristica situației economice a unei țări.....

26

Vladimir Cucirevii

Liberalizarea comerçului exterior în procesul transformărilor economice în Republica Moldova.....

33

Tatiana Tofan

Noul management public – condiție primordială în ridicarea eficienței administrative.....

41

Tatiana Bujor, Aurelia Şușu-Turcan

Abordări privind atragerea investițiilor străine directe în vederea creșterii potențialului economic al Republicii Moldova.....

44

Victoria Ganea, Tatiana Lîsñi

Problemele intensificării activității inovaționale în comunitatea statelor independente.....

52

Gheorghe Cuciureanu

Evoluția modelului de coordonare a sistemului național de cercetare-dezvoltare.....

60

Bordeianu Diana

Corelarea unor indicatori ai creșterii economice la nivel național și în industria prelucrătoare.....

66

Aurelia Şușu-Turcan, Elena Moscalu

Problema riscului în evaluarea dezvoltării inovaționale.....

73

Tudor Robu

Unele aspecte ale realizării principiilor economiei de piață în Republica Moldova.....

80

Ion Morozniuc

- Standarde de aplicare în efectuarea auditului finanțelor publice.....* **86**

Natalia Percinschi

- Poziibilități de creare a sistemului național de inovare în Republica Moldova.....* **95**

Ludmila Gherbanovschaia, Svetlana Zaharov

- Procese de integrare în mediul informațional al R. Moldova și UE.....* **105**

Svetlana Bîrlea

- Modalități de eficientizare a mecanismului de gestiune a pieței valorilor mobiliare în Republica Moldova.....* **117**

Marica Dumitrașco

- Criza economică: este timpul pentru o modernizare profundă a științei macroeconomice.....* **122**

Leonard Lepădatu

- Măsuri derivate ale tehnologiilor informaționale contemporane, de pozitivare a abordărilor proceselor proprii Site Managementului.....* **131**

Sociologie**Victor Mocanu**

- Asigurarea procesului electoral cu informație sociologică: experiența internațională.....* **140**

Andrei Timuș

- Factorii sociali-economiți privind creșterea producției agricole și calității vieții sătenilor.....* **145**

Anatolii Rojco, Valentina Vinogradova

- Scopuri și sarcini ale monitorizării sistemului protecției sociale a populației Moldovei.....* **156**

Natalia Şonțu

- Cercetare comparată ale unor aspecte ale sărăciei în Republica Moldova și Israel.....* **162**

Anatolii Rojco

- Evaluarea veniturilor disponibile ale gospodăriilor casnice cu pensionari.....* **171**

CONTENTS

Economy

Vadim Macari

- Methodological principles of economic growth policy elaboration basing on structural reforms.....* 9

Gheorghe Costandachi

- Methodological studies on the basis of a systematic approach the financial impact on the social sector.....* 18

Irina Fadeeva

- The importance of business and investment environment' ratings for characterisation of a country economic situation.* 26

Vladimir Cucirevii

- Liberalization of foreign trade in the process of economic transformations in the Republic of Moldova.....* 33

Tatiana Tofan

- New public management - the primary condition in raising administrative efficiency.....* 41

Tatiana Bujor, Aurelia Şușu-Turcan

- Problems of attracting foreign investment for growth economic potential of the Republic of Moldova.....* 44

Victoria Ganea, Tatiana Lîsîi

- The problems of intensification of innovative activities in the community of independents states.....* 52

Gheorghe Cuciureanu

- The evolution of coordination pattern of the national research-development system.....* 60

Diana Bordeianu

- The Correlation of some indicators of economic growth at national level and in the processing industry.....* 66

Aurelia Şușu-Turcan, Elena Moscalu

- The problem of risk in evaluation the innovation development.....* 73

Tudor Robu

- Some aspects of the implementation of free market economy principles in the Republic of Moldova.....* 80

Ion Morozniuc

- Standards to be applied in conducting audits of public finances in the Republic of Moldova.....* 86

Natalia Percinschi

- Possibility to create a national innovation system in the Republic of Moldova.....* 95

Ludmila Gherbanovschaia, Svetlana Zaharov

- Integration processes in the informational spaces of Moldova and the European Union.....* 105

Svetlana Birlea

- Ways to streamline the management mechanism of the Securities Market in Moldova.....* 117

Marica Dumitrasco

- Economic crisis: it is time for a deep modernization of macroeconomic science.....* 122

Leonard Lepadatu

- Derived measures of contemporary information technologies, for positive the approaching of Site Management processes.....* 131

Sociology**Victor Mocanu**

- The assurance of electoral process with the sociological information: international experience.....* 140

Andrei Timush

- Social and economical factors of agricultural production growth and rural population life quality.....* 145

Anatolii Rozshko, Valentina Vinogradova

- Goals and objectives of the monitoring of the system of social protection of population in Moldova.....* 156

Natalia Șonțu, Universitatea de Stat din Moldova

- Comparative research of certain aspects of poverty in the Republic of Moldova and Israel.....* 162

Anatolii Rozshko

- Evaluation of disposable income of households with pensioners.....* 171

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

Экономика

Vadim Macari

Методологические принципы разработки политики экономического роста на основе структурных реформ..

9

Gheorghe Costandachi

Методологические исследования на основе системного подхода финансового влияния на социальную сферу.....

18

Irina Fadeeva

Значение рейтингов деловой и инвестиционной среды для характеристики состояния экономики страны.....

26

Vladimir Cucirevii

Либерализация внешней торговли в процессе экономических трансформаций в Республике Молдова..

33

Tatiana Tofan

Новое государственное управление – основное условие в повышении эффективности управления.....

41

Tatiana Bujor, Aurelia Şușu-Țurcan

Проблемы привлечения иностранных инвестиций для роста экономического потенциала Республики Молдова.....

44

Victoria Ganea, Tatiana Lîsîi

Проблемы интенсификации инновационной деятельности в СНГ.....

52

Gheorghe Cuciureanu

Эволюция модели координации национальной системы научных исследований и разработок.....

60

Diana Bordeianu

Корреляция некоторых показателей экономического роста на национальном уровне и в перерабатывающей промышленности.....

66

Aurelia Şușu-Țurcan, Elena Moscalu

Проблемы оценки рисков при инновационном развитии.....

73

Tudor Robu

Некоторые аспекты реализации принципов рыночной экономики в Республике Молдова.....

80

Ion Morozniuc	
<i>Применяемые стандарты в осуществление аудита публичных финансов в Республики Молдова.....</i>	86
Natalia Percinschi	
<i>Возможности создания национальной инновационной системы в республике Молдова.....</i>	95
Ludmila Gherbanovschaia, Svetlana Zaharov	
<i>Интеграционные процессы в интеграционных пространствах Молдовы и ЕС.....</i>	105
Svetlana Bîrlea	
<i>Пути повышения эффективности механизма управления рынком ценных бумаг в Республике Молдова.</i>	117
Marica Dumitrasco	
<i>Экономический кризис: время для серьезной модернизации макроэкономической науки</i>	122
Leonard Lepădatu	
<i>Производные измерения современных информационных технологий, положительно оценивающие процессы Site Management.....</i>	131
Социология	
Victor Mocanu	
<i>Международный опыт социологического обеспечения избирательного процесса.....</i>	140
Andrei Timuș	
<i>Социально-экономические факторы роста сельскохозяйственной продукции и качества жизни селян.....</i>	145
Anatolii Rojco, Valentina Vinogradova	
<i>Цели и задачи мониторинга системы социальной защиты населения Молдовы.....</i>	156
Natalia Şonțu	
<i>Сравнительный анализ некоторых аспектов бедности в Республике Молдова и в Израиле.....</i>	162
Anatolii Rojco	
<i>Оценка располагаемых доходов домохозяйств с пенсионерами.....</i>	171

ECONOMIE

PRINCIPII METODOLOGICE ALE ELABORĂRII POLITICII DE CREȘTERE ECONOMICĂ ÎN BAZA REFORMELOR STRUCTURALE

Vadim MACARI, dr. ec., conf. cercetător, IEFS

Recenzent: Gheorghe ILIADI, dr.hab.

In the present paper, three methodological principles of elaboration of economic growth policy basing on structural reforms are determined, founded and researched for the case of Moldova: the economic doctrine must be the nucleon of economic policy; the economic development and the economic growth as notions and as processes must be correctly correlated; the development must be researched as a multidimensional process.

CERCETĂRI METODOLOGICE ÎN BAZA ABORDĂRILOR SISTEMICE PRIVIND INFLUENȚA IMPACTULUI FINANCIAR ASUPRA SFEREI SOCIALE

**Gheorghe COSTANDACHI, doctor în economie,
director adjunct IEFS**

Recenzent: Gheorghe ILIADI, dr.hab.

The current work (essay) reviews the concept of a systematic approach research of social sphere. The author describes the motivation to research the social sphere through its financial system. The systematic approach is meaning principles characteristics, elements and links which coincide in exactly to use this approach. In the paper made reference to sources of motivation for using this research methodology.

ЗНАЧЕНИЕ РЕЙТИНГОВ ДЕЛОВОЙ И ИНВЕСТИЦИОННОЙ СРЕДЫ ДЛЯ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКИ СОСТОЯНИЯ ЭКОНОМИКИ СТРАНЫ

Ирина ФАДЕЕВА, докт. наук, ИЭФС

Рецензент: Елена АКУЛАЙ, докт. экономики, ИЭФС

In the paper, peculiarities of different business ratings by countries provided by international agencies and importance of evaluation for the country image are described. It is emphasized the necessity of utilization national analyzing tools in order to assure an objective evaluation of business environment and investment climate.

**LIBERALIZAREA COMERȚULUI EXTERIOR
ÎN PROCESUL TRANSFORMĂRILOR ECONOMICE
ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA**

Vladimir CUCIREVII,
dr., cerc. șt. sup., IEFS

Recenzent: Vadim MACARI,
dr., conf. cercetător

This article is about the priorities of foreign trade liberalization. State intervention methods in the exporting businesses are characterized. There is indicated the desirability of using three criteria to evaluate the free trade of the country. There are characterized and given proposals for improvement of each criterion, namely the degree of openness of the economy, the degree of transparency, the degree of neutrality.

NOUL MANAGEMENT PUBLIC – CONDIȚIE PRIMORDIALĂ ÎN RIDICAREA EFICIENTEI ADMINISTRATIVE

Tatiana TOFAN, competitor, cercetător IEFS

Recenzent: Galina SAVELIEVA, dr.

Complexity of the social environment, political, economic in different countries, different and dynamic changes in public institutions in developed countries caused the onset of a process of professionalization of public management course provided that the premises were provided scientific information, necessary human and technical material.

ABORDĂRI PRIVIND ATRAGEREA INVESTIȚIILOR STRĂINE DIRECTE ÎN VEDEREА CREȘTERII POTENȚIALULUI ECONOMIC AL REPUBLICII MOLDOVA

**Tatiana BUJOR, dr. în economie, UASM
Aurelia ȘUȘU-ȚURCAN, dr., conf.univ., IEFS**

Recenzent: Alexandru GRIBINCEA, dr.hab., prof.univ.

The foreign investments act as an important factor of the implementation of transformation and improvement the economy. But investments only represent an addition to the tremendous efforts which should be applied by the country in order to boost economical growth.

The investments initiate many important processes: the production growth, the improvement of quality of products and the increase in number of working places, the growth of efficiency of national economy and the improvement of living level of population.

The geographical situation of Moldova represents a big advantage for the country, because it serves Moldova as a link between West and East. The existing natural and human resources are also quite favorable for the country development.

A favorable investment climate stimulates the attraction of foreign investments. This climate is based on many points: governmental support of foreign investors, stable social and financial policy in the country, stable legislative policy in the field of foreign investments, existence of skilled labor force, support of local administrations to foreign investors, developed infrastructure, efficiency of court system and efficiency of customs.

PROBLEMELE INTENSIFICĂRII ACTIVITĂȚII INOVAȚIONALE ÎN COMUNITATEA STATELOR INDEPENDENTE

Victoria GANEÀ, conf. univ., dr.
Tatiana LÎSÎL, dr.

Consiliul Național pentru Acreditare și Atestare

Recenzent: Gheorghe ILIADI, dr.hab.

The article is devoted to the topical current problem for the ex Soviet republics - increase of innovation activity in the real sector. There are considered and analyzed the problems associated with the innovative aspects of the processes of economic development. Also, are clarified the essence of innovation and innovation activity and identified the prerequisites, which determine the need for increased innovation especially in times of crisis. For a long time the scientists are engaged the question about the innovation and innovation activity. In Soviet times, the innovation was analyzed as the problems associated with economies of scientific and technological progress.

There are identified the prerequisites promoting the innovation in the real sector of the post-soviet space. But achieving significant results in the development of innovation sphere in post-Soviet space in the near future is problematic. The reason is, there is lack of experience of innovation in market conditions.

It should be remembered that the effective use of the innovative capacity depends on the change in the orientation of the people, their preferences and beliefs, the successful formation of market mechanisms, the structural adjustment and industrial upgrading, as well as the continuation of institutional reforms. Special is in this area concluded a possible long-term sustainability and competitiveness of the economy in the region.

**EVOLUȚIA MODELULUI DE
COORDONARE A SISTEMULUI NAȚIONAL
DE CERCETARE-DEZVOLTARE**

Gheorghe CUCIUREANU, dr., IEFS

**Recenzent: Anatol ROTARU,
doctor habilitat, profesor universitar**

The paper analyses the evolution of the governmental bodies for coordination research and development activities and of the elements of this coordination. It reveals a variety of policies in this field and influence of non-scientific factors in this process.

CORELAREA UNOR INDICATORI AI CREȘTERII ECONOMICE LA NIVEL NAȚIONAL ȘI ÎN INDUSTRIA PRELUCRĂTOARE

Diana BORDEIANU, drd., IEFS

Recenzent: Vadim MACARI, dr., conf. cerc., IEFS

In the article some factors of economic growth are identified and interconnection of these through analysis of value and dynamics of macroeconomic and mezoeconomic indicators is researched.

PROBLEMA RISCULUI ÎN EVALUAREA DEZVOLTĂRII INOVAȚIONALE

Aurelia ȘUȘU-ȚURCAN,
doctor în economie, conferențiar universitar, IEFS,
Elena MOSCALU, AITT

Recenzent: Alexandru GRIBINCEA, dr. hab., prof.

Innovative process, generalises results of innovative activity, and contains four basic stages, united in a cycle «researches - workings out - manufacture». For potential investors financing of research works is connected with presence of economic risk. It is caused by high probability of reception of negative results. The property of risk, alterativeness, assumes necessity of a choice from two or several possible variants of the decisions, directions, and actions. The receptions of management of risk consist of means of the sanction is brave also of receptions of reduction of a degree of risk.

UNELE ASPECTE ALE REALIZĂRII PRINCIPIILOR ECONOMIEI DE PIAȚĂ ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA

Tudor ROBU, drd., Universitatea de Stat din Moldova

Recenzent: Andrei COJUHARI, dr. hab.

Economic theories have elaborated some concepts concerning free market economy. Those concepts denote some basic characteristics for this system which determines its functionability and feasibility. The present article examines the system principles in the Republic of Moldova and the methodology for improving the system in our country.

**STANDARDE DE APLICARE ÎN EFECTUAREA
AUDITULUI FINANȚELOR PUBLICE
ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA**

Ion MOROZNIUC, cercetător științific al IEFS

Recenzent: Vadim MACARI, dr. în economie, conf. cercetător

This publication is foreseen for application standards in public finance audit, which determines the field where the auditor is looking systematically to reach the audit's goal, including audit's supervision and programming, accumulation of competent proves, relevant and reasonable, as well as appropriate research and evaluation of internal controls.

**POSSIBILITĂȚI DE CREARE
A SISTEMULUI NAȚIONAL DE INOVARE
ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA**

Natalia PERCINSCHI, dr., conf.cerc. IEFS

Recenzent: Dorina CLICHICI, dr.

In this article are considered questions of an opportunity of creation of national innovative system (NIS) within republic of Moldova. The basic purpose and principles of its formation, the requirements shown in NIS, in conditions of economy globalization for the NIS, the NIS structure in republic Moldova are considered.. Thus it is consecutive actions should be applied to functioning National innovative system in Moldova. It is also analyzed the role of the state of Moldova within the NIS formation.

**ИНТЕГРАЦИОННЫЕ ПРОЦЕССЫ
В ИНФОРМАЦИОННЫХ ПРОСТРАНСТВАХ
МОЛДОВЫ И ЕС**

**Людмила ГЕРБАНОВСКАЯ, научн. иссл.,
Светлана ЗАХАРОВ, научн. иссл., ИЭФС**

Рецензент: Анатол РАКУЛ, доктор., конф. унив.

In the work the processes occurring in the development of information technologies in Moldova that promote the integration processes are investigated, and the recommendations on their perfection are given. The article supports the understanding of the whole variety of economic, social, informational and technological processes in the integrating world.

MODALITĂȚI DE EFICIENTIZARE A MECANISMULUI DE GESTIUNE A PIETEI VALORILOR MOBILIARE ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA

Svetlana BÎRLEA, dr., USM din Cahul

Recenzent: Gheorghe ILIADI, dr. hab.

Management mechanism of the Securities market in Moldova requires recovery and transforms it into a mechanism for accumulation of savings. Domestic securities market developments must be adapted to international practice in this area. It is necessary creation of a market with maximum efficiency, using international standards for the purpose of deciding issues of national development.

ECONOMIC CRISIS: IT IS TIME FOR A DEEP MODERNIZATION OF MACROECONOMIC SCIENCE

Marica DUMITRASCO, dr.

Recenzent: Svetlana CIUMAC, dr.

Losses of global production and global trade have not yet reached the proportions of 1930s, but they were far beyond the performance period of the Second World War in terms of its severity.

First signs of economic crisis of Republic of Moldova began to be felt in early 2009. Unlike at the developed countries crisis in the Republic of Moldova has affected the real sector of economy first of all. It is expressed in the dramatic decreasing of main production and stat budget outputs. Crisis of production sector led to a chain reaction of reducing the demand for funds of banking sector, to decreasing the speed of turnover of money and economic activity in general.

Many discussions on effective fiscal policy and the anti-crisis measures associated with the discussion of the fiscal deficit, which comes from them. Is it desirable or not? However, the effectiveness of incentive plans should not be measured by the growth of deficits but the growth of aggregate demand, which it provokes. Already, we can conclude that the macroeconomic science is experiencing difficulties, not only in the development of effective anti-crisis measures, but also in the interpretation of the consequences of economic crisis. What is clear is that science requires macroeconomic policy updates.

MĂSURI DERIVATE ALE TEHNOLOGIILOR INFORMAȚIONALE CONTEMPORANE, DE POZITIVARE A ABORDĂRIILOR PROCESELOR PROPRII SITE MANAGEMENTULUI

Leonard LEPĂDATU, drd., România

Recenzent: Gheorghe ILIADI, dr.hab.

This paper is a study that proposes the use of new and revolutionary instruments derived by contemporary IT tools adapted for Site Management improvement. Subject of this paper it is "Derived measures of contemporary information technologies, for positive the approaching of Site Management processes". Choosing the theme of this paper is not random, it continuing series of articles published for strengthen of scientific research in the Doctorate studies that I followed since 2005.

SOCIOLOGIE

МЕЖДУНАРОДНЫЙ ОПЫТ СОЦИОЛОГИЧЕСКОГО ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИЯ ИЗБИРАТЕЛЬНОГО ПРОЦЕССА

Виктор МОКАНУ, доктор социологии, Институт Европейской
Интеграции и Политических Наук Молдовы

Рецензент: Владимир БЛАЖКО,
доктор хабилитат социологии

In article are included the basic concept of the report: "The assurance of electoral process with the sociological information: international experience", presented by the author within the international conference organized by the Electoral Officials Association from Europe during the period September 2-5, 2009 in Erevan, Armenia. The authors of this initiative proposed themselves the mission to create an international network of experts in the electoral field, which will contribute to the scientific accomplishment implementation firstly in the sociological field of electoral process study.

FACTORII SOCIALI-ECONOMICI PRIVIND CREȘTEREA PRODUCȚIEI AGRICOLE ȘI CALITĂȚII VIEȚII SĂTENILOR

Andrei TIMUŞ, membru corespondent al A.Ş.M.,
profesor universitar

După cum se știe trecerea la economia de piață și a efectuării privatizării, în mare măsură, ilicite au condus la scăderea îngrozitoare a producție, totodată, și a locurilor de muncă, mai ales la sate din cauza lichidării gospodăriilor mari specializate în agricultură, precum și a multor întreprinderi industriale, inclusiv cele care prelucrau materia primă agricolă. Ca consecințe ale acestora s-au intensificat procesele migraționale. În mai multe sate peste 35% ale populației active au plecat peste graniță în căutarea locurilor de muncă pentru asigurarea existenței. În rezultatul migrației extensive tot mai constant se observă îmbătrânirea populației sătești.

SCOPURI ȘI SARCINI ALE MONITORIZĂRII SISTEMULUI PROTECȚIEI SOCIALE A POPULAȚIEI MOLDOVEI

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Recenzent: Elena ACULAI, dr., conf.cerc.

In the article, the definition of monitoring, accepted in a world-wide practice is given. It is used to formulate the main objective of the social welfare system monitoring. The expediency of stage-by-stage solution of five monitoring tasks has been substantiated. The basic principles of monitoring and requirements for the optimal set of indicators have been elaborated.

CERCETARE COMPARATĂ ALE UNOR ASPECTE ALE SĂRĂCIEI ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA ȘI ISRAEL

Natalia ȘONȚU, drd., Universitatea de Stat din Moldova

Recenzent: Victoria TROFIMOV, dr., conf. univ.

The article presents the results of the survey „Phenomenon of poverty in the Republic of Moldova and Israel” that was realised by the author in August-October 2008. The author presents results of the survey and compares phenomenon of poverty in Moldova and Israel, pointing out some differences and similarities of the phenomenon in these countries. As a result of the survey author develops a „9D” concept that comprises poverty characteristics.

EVALUAREA VENITURILOR DISPONIBILE ALE GOSPODĂRIILOR CASNICE CU PENSIONARI

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Recenzent: Vadim MACARI, dr., conf.cerc.

In this paper has been assessed disposable income of household with pensioners. For these purposes, there are used methodological approaches elaborated by the author. These approaches allow the assessment of these revenues, depending on the type of households with pensioners their location and other factors.

